

UNCLASSIFIED

F68

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 USUN N 02316 01 OF 03 020129Z  
ACTION IO-16

RELEASED IN PART  
B1, 1.4(B), 1.4(D)

INFO	LOG-00	AF-01	ARA-01	CIAE-00	OASY-00	DOEE-00	EAP-01
	EUR-01	H-01	TEDE-00	INR-00	L-01	ADS-00	NEA-01
	NSAE-00	OIC-02	OIG-04	OMB-01	PA-01	PM-00	PRS-01
	P-01	SNP-00	SP-00	SS-00	TRSE-00	T-00	USIE-00
	SA-01	PMB-00	DRL-09	G-01	/044W		

-----4D1AEE 020130Z /38

O 020101Z JUN 94  
FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6857  
JOINT STAFF WASHDC PRIORITY  
SECDEF WASHDC PRIORITY  
INFO WHITEHOUSE WASHDC PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY  
USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY CAIRO PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY KAMPALA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY  
UN SECURITY COUNCIL COLLECTIVE  
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE  
AMEMBASSY ACCRA

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 01 OF 03 USUN NEW YORK 002316

DEPT FOR IO/UNP, IO/PHO, AND AF/C;  
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 USUN N 02316 01 OF 03 020129Z  
WHITEHOUSE PASS TO NSC FOR RICE  
JOINT STAFF FOR DIR J5, J3;  
SECDEF FOR SEWALL

E.O.12356: DECL:OADR  
TAGS: MOPS, PREL, MARR, RW, UN  
SUBJECT: USG MEETINGS WITH KOFI ANNAN ON RWANDA

REF: STATE 144262

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
REVIEW AUTHORITY: ARCHIE M BOLSTER  
CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL REASON: 1.4(B), 1.4(D)  
DECLASSIFY AFTER: 2 JUN 2015  
DATE/CASE ID: 04 NOV 2011 201005065

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

2. SUMMARY. ON 31 MAY AND 1 JUNE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE USG MET WITH KOFI ANNAN THREE TIMES TO DISCUSS THE SYG'S REPORT ON RWANDA AND NEXT STEPS. AMBASSADOR INDERFURTH MET WITH ANNAN ON THE 31ST, UNDERSECRETARY TARNOFF IN THE MORNING OF THE 1ST, AND AN INTERAGENCY TEAM IN THE AFTERNOON OF THE 1ST. IN EACH OF THE MEETINGS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL FOR PEACEKEEPING RIZA AND SYG MILITARY ADVISOR BARIL GAVE PREVIEWS OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S NEXT REPORT. RIZA STATED OPTIMISTICALLY THAT A CEASEFIRE MAY BE ARRANGED VERY SOON. BARIL BRIEFED GENERAL DALLAIRE'S NEW CONCEPT THAT HAS THE FOLLOWING KEY ELEMENTS: THE COMBINING OF PHASE I AND II (DUE TO THE LATE ARRIVAL OF APCS FOR GHANAIAI TROOPS), TWO ENTRY POINTS INTO RWANDA FROM KIGALI AND EITHER UGANDA OR BURUNDI, AND A FLEXIBLE CONCEPT WHERE THE FORCE COMMANDER "PUSHES THROUGH" TO PROTECT THE MOST VULNERABLE POPULATION CONCENTRATIONS IN THE INTERIOR OF RWANDA. END SUMMARY.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 USUN N 02316 01 OF 03 020129Z  
INDERFURTH MEETING -- 31 MAY

3. AMBASSADOR INDERFURTH MET WITH UNDERSECRETARY GENERAL FOR PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS ANNAN AND MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF TO DISCUSS RWANDA. ASSISTANT SECRETARY RIZA AND SYG MILITARY ADVISOR BARIL BRIEFED USUN ON THE NEW CONCEPT OF THE OPERATION BASED ON GENERAL DALLAIRE'S LATEST PLAN. SINCE APCS FOR THE GHANAIAI BATTALION HAVE NOT ARRIVED AND THEREBY DELAYED PHASE I OF THE OPERATION, THE UN PROPOSED THAT PHASE I AND PHASE II BE COMBINED AND EXECUTED AS SOON AS TROOPS ARE AVAILABLE.

THE MODIFIED UN CONCEPT

4. THE NEW CONCEPT CALLS FOR TWO ENTRY POINTS INTO RWANDA, ONE THROUGH RPF CONTROLLED KIGALI AIRPORT AND THE OTHER THROUGH KAMPALA OR BUJUMBURA (THE UN LOGISTICS STAFF PREFERS KAMPALA) AND OVERLAND TO KIGALI. ALTHOUGH SIMILAR TO THE USG CONCEPT IN ARRIVING IN RWANDA FROM AN EXTERNAL LOG BASE, THE UN CONCEPT ENVISIONS THE FORCE COMMANDER TO "PUSH HIS WAY THROUGH" ALL THE WAY TO THE CENTRAL TOWN OF GITARAMA, WHICH ACCORDING TO UNAMIR, IS THE CURRENT AREA WITH THE MOST THREATENED POPULATION. IN AREAS SUCH AS GITARAMA, THE UN MISSION WOULD BE TO

UNCLASSIFIED

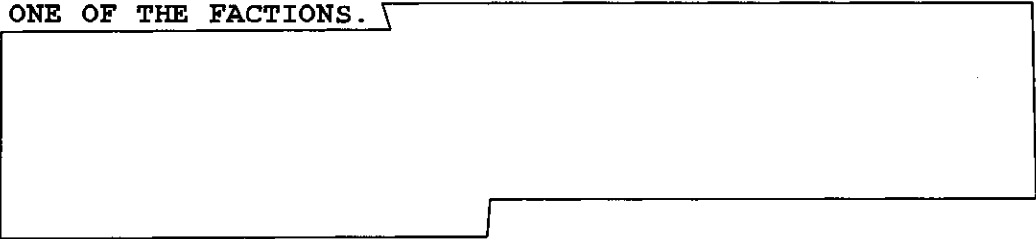
"PROTECT THREATENED POPULATIONS" AND "HELP MOVE THEM TO SAFE AREAS." GENERAL BARIL STRESSED THAT EVEN THOUGH THE FORCE WOULD "PUSH ITS WAY THROUGH" TO THE MOST AT RISK POPULATIONS, THE FORCE COMMANDER WOULD STILL BE OPERATING UNDER CHAPTER VI AND WITH THE FULL CONSENT AND ACTIVE COOPERATION OF THE PARTIES.

UNCLASSIFIED

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 USUN N 02316 01 OF 03 020129Z  
5. BARIL SAID THAT THE UN PREFERS TO OPERATE OUT OF TWO ENTRY POINTS SO THAT THEY WILL NOT BE BEHOLDEN TO JUST ONE OF THE FACTIONS.



B1

USUN CONCERNS

6. AMBASSADOR INDERFURTH PRESSED BARIL FOR MORE DETAILS ON THE NEW CONCEPT INCLUDING THE NATURE OF THE MANDATE TO "PUSH THROUGH TO THREATENED AREAS." INDERFURTH ALSO ASKED IF THE UN CONCEPT MIGHT CREATE A SERIES OF "GORAZDE'S" IN THE INTERIOR OF RWANDA. BARIL REMAINED VAGUE, SAYING THAT THE SITUATION IS VERY FLUID AND THE COMMANDER MUST BE GIVEN FLEXIBILITY. BARIL, NOTING THE DOWN SIDES OF HIS CONCEPT, SAID THAT IN EFFECT, AS PEOPLE MOVED TO AREAS WHERE THEY WERE MORE SAFE, A

CONFIDENTIAL

NNNN

CONFIDENTIAL

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

INFO	LOG-00	AF-01	ARA-01	CIAE-00	OASY-00	DOEE-00	EAP-01
	EUR-01	H-01	TEDE-00	INR-00	L-01	ADS-00	NEA-01
	NSAE-00	OIC-02	OIG-04	OMB-01	PA-01	PM-00	PRS-01
	P-01	SNP-00	SP-00	SS-00	TRSE-00	T-00	USIE-00
	SA-01	PMB-00	DRL-09	G-01	/044W		
				-----4D1AF8 020131Z /38			

O 020101Z JUN 94  
FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6858  
JOINT STAFF WASHDC PRIORITY  
SECDEF WASHDC PRIORITY  
INFO WHITEHOUSE WASHDC PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY  
USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY CAIRO PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY KAMPALA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY  
UN SECURITY COUNCIL COLLECTIVE  
USCINCEUR VAHINGEN GE  
AMEMBASSY ACCRA

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 02 OF 03 USUN NEW YORK 002316

DEPT FOR IO/UNP, IO/PHO, AND AF/C;  
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 USUN N 02316 02 OF 03 020130Z  
WHITEHOUSE PASS TO NSC FOR RICE  
JOINT STAFF FOR DIR J5, J3;  
SECDEF FOR SEWALL

E.O.12356: DECL:OADR  
TAGS: MOPS, PREL, MARR, RW, UN  
SUBJECT: USG MEETINGS WITH KOFI ANNAN ON RWANDA

DE-FACTO DIVISION OF THE COUNTRY WAS UNFOLDING. HE WAS  
CLEARLY CONCERNED THAT THE UN WAS INADVERTANTLY  
ASSISTING IN A "CLEANSING" OF THE RESPECTIVE RPF AND  
GOVERNMENT ZONES.

UNCLASSIFIED

7. ON THE MORNING OF THE 1ST OF JUNE, KOFI ANNAN ALSO BRIEFED UNDERSECRETARY TARNOFF ON THE UN'S PENDING REPORT. THE BRIEFING WAS VERY SIMILAR TO THE PREVIOUS DAY WITH RIZA FURTHER ELABORATING ON THE POLITICAL SITUATION. RIZA ASSURED UNDERSECRETARY TARNOFF THAT THE RPF AND THE GOVERNMENT FORCES HAD AGREED TO COOPERATE WITH UN FORCES IN THE CONDUCT OF THEIR HUMANITARIAN MISSION. RIZA ADDED THAT THERE WERE TWO RPF PRECONDITIONS FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT: THE MASSACRES WOULD HAVE TO STOP AND THAT NO KNOWN LEADERS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATROCITIES WOULD BE PART OF THE GOVERNMENT'S DELEGATION. AMBASSADOR INDERFURTH REVIEWED THE TIMING OF THE NEXT STEPS AND THE NEED TO MOVE QUICKLY ON APCS AND STRATEGIC LIFT INTO THE REGION.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03            USUN N 02316 02 OF 03 020130Z  
THE INTERAGENCY TEAM MEETING -- 1 JUNE

8. AN INTERAGENCY TEAM INCLUDING ADMIRAL BOWMAN FROM JCS, SUSAN RICE FROM NSC, AMBASSADOR DAVID RAWSON AND JOHN BRIMS FROM STATE, MET WITH ANNAN AND RECEIVED A SIMILAR BRIEF FROM RIZA AND BARIL. ONE CHANGE NOTED BY BARIL WAS THE UN'S CLEAR PREFERENCE TO GET TO KIGALI THROUGH KAMPALA, WHERE THERE WAS MORE INFRASTRUCTURE, SUPPORT CAPABILITY (SUCH AS TRUCKS TO MOVE APCS), AND THE PRESENCE OF A UN MISSION. [REDACTED]

B1

[REDACTED] AND REITERATED HIS DESIRE TO OPERATE FROM TWO ENTRY POINTS TO REMAIN UNBEHOLDEN TO ONE PARTICULAR GROUP.

B1

CONFIDENTIAL

UNCLASSIFIED

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 USUN N 02316 02 OF 03 020130Z

12. ON EQUIPMENT, THE US TEAM INFORMED THE UN THAT THEY WOULD HAVE LEASING DATA FORWARDED BY FRIDAY FOR THE APCs AND THAT WE WOULD SEEK TO DELIVER THE VEHICLES IN INSTALLMENTS BUT WITH A COMPLETE SPARES PACKAGE. BARIL REPLIED THAT IN THE INTERIM THAT THEY WERE TRYING TO GET APCs FROM SOUTH AFRICA AND EXPECTED A RESPONSE SOON. IN ADDITION, THEY WERE CONSIDERING EXPANDING THE MOVEMENT OF APCs FROM UNOSOM TO RWANDA (5 ARE ALREADY IN KIGALI FROM UNOSOM). THEY PLANNED IMMEDIATE CONSULTATIONS WITH UNOSOM FORCE COMMANDER ABOO ON THIS ISSUE.

DEMARCHÉ ON JOINT APPROACH TO UGANDA AND BURUNDI

CONFIDENTIAL

NNNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 USUN N 02316 03 OF 03 020130Z  
ACTION IO-16

UNCLASSIFIED

INFO	LOG-00	AF-01	ARA-01	CIAE-00	OASY-00	DOEE-00	EAP-01
	EUR-01	H-01	TEDE-00	INR-00	L-01	ADS-00	NEA-01
	NSAE-00	OIC-02	OIG-04	OMB-01	PA-01	PM-00	PRS-01
	P-01	SNP-00	SP-00	SS-00	TRSE-00	T-00	USIE-00
	SA-01	PMB-00	DRL-09	G-01	/044W		
				-----4D1AFC 020131Z /38			

O 020101Z JUN 94  
 FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK  
 TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6859  
 JOINT STAFF WASHDC PRIORITY  
 SECDEF WASHDC PRIORITY  
 INFO WHITEHOUSE WASHDC PRIORITY  
 AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY  
 AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY  
 USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY  
 AMEMBASSY CAIRO PRIORITY  
 AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS PRIORITY  
 AMEMBASSY KAMPALA PRIORITY  
 AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY  
 AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY  
 UN SECURITY COUNCIL COLLECTIVE  
 USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE  
 AMEMBASSY ACCRA

UNCLASSIFIED

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 03 OF 03 USUN NEW YORK 002316

DEPT FOR IO/UNP, IO/PHO, AND AF/C;  
 CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 USUN N 02316 03 OF 03 020130Z  
 WHITEHOUSE PASS TO NSC FOR RICE  
 JOINT STAFF FOR DIR J5, J3;  
 SECDEF FOR SEWALL

E.O.12356: DECL:OADR  
 TAGS: MOPS, PREL, MARR, RW, UN  
 SUBJECT: USG MEETINGS WITH KOFI ANNAN ON RWANDA

13. PER REFTTEL, AMBASSADOR INDERFURTH BRIEFED ANNAN ON  
 THE USG PLAN FOR JOINT DEMARCHES TO KAMPALA AND  
 BUJUMBURA TO ALLOW THE USE OF THEIR TERRITORY IN SUPPORT  
 OF AN EXPANDED OPERATION IN RWANDA. COMMENT:  
 SUBSEQUENT TO THE MEETING, DPKO OFFICIAL ANNABI AGREED  
 IT WOULD BE USEFUL TO DEMARCHE THE GOB AND GOU BEFORE

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

THE END OF THE WEEK. SRSG OULD ABDALLAH WAS THE LOGICAL PERSON TO MAKE THE GOB DEMARCHE, ALTHOUGH HE MAY BE IN NAIROBI FOR A DEMOCRACY CONFERENCE THIS WEEK. THE UN DID NOT HAVE A STRONG OPINION ON WHETHER HE SHOULD MAKE THAT DEMARCHE JOINTLY WITH THE WESTERNERS OR SEPARATELY. FOR THE GOU DEMARCHE, ANNABI SUGGESTED THAT THE UNOMUR ACTING CMO COULD GO UP TO KAMPALA FROM KABALE. USUN POLOFF NOTED THAT SINCE HE WOULD NOT HAVE THE STATURE OF SRSG OULD ABDALLAH, IT MIGHT BE BEST TO MAKE THAT DEMARCHE JOINTLY. FOR THE NEW YORK DEMARCHES, THE UN WOULD LIKE TO CALL IN THE UGANDA AND BURUNDI PERM REPS ON THEIR OWN. IN ORDER TO AVOID ANY SUSPICIONS OR CONTRADICTORY MESSAGES, USUN PROPOSES MAKING PARALLEL DEMARCHES ON THE UGANDA AND BURUNDI PERMREP'S JOINTLY WITH FRANCE, BELGIUM, GERMANY AND THE OAU. WE WILL COORDINATE THOSE DEMARCHES WITH THE INVOLVED MISSIONS ON

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 USUN N 02316 03 OF 03 020130Z  
THE BASIS OF REFTEL TALKING POINTS. END COMMENT.

14. MINIMIZE CONSIDERED.

ALBRIGHT

CONFIDENTIAL

NNNN

UNCLASSIFIED